



Right-to-Know Law, RSA Chapter 91-A: Public Meetings

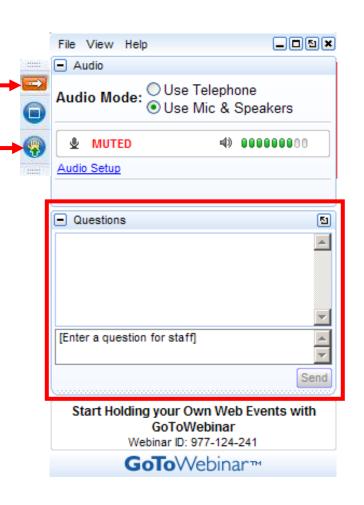
Stephen Buckley, *Legal Services Counsel*Margaret Byrnes, *Staff Attorney*February 8, 2017



How to Participate Today



- Open and close your Panel
- Submit text questions
- Q&A addressed during today's session
- Two Pop Quizzes today





Local Rules of Procedure Will Govern



RSA 91-A:2 II:

If the rules of procedure of any public body require a broader public access to official meetings or records then those provisions will govern.





PUBLIC AGENCY

PUBLIC BODY

V.

91-A:1-a, V

91-A:1-a, VI

Town Clerk's Office

Phone: (603) 536-1732

Monday - Friday

Hours: 8:30AM - 4:00 PM

Selectmen's Office

Phone: (603) 536-1731

Fax: (603) 536-0036

Hours: Mon-Friday 8:00 - 4:30 PM



91-A:2, I:

"Meeting" = quorum + public body + communicate contemporaneously + "official" matters







WHAT IS NOT A "MEETING"? ("NON-MEETING") Not the same as Non-Public Session! RSA 91-A:2, I

-Social or other encounter, no decisions;

-Collective bargaining;

-Consultation with legal counsel;

-Political Caucuses; -Circulation of draft documents





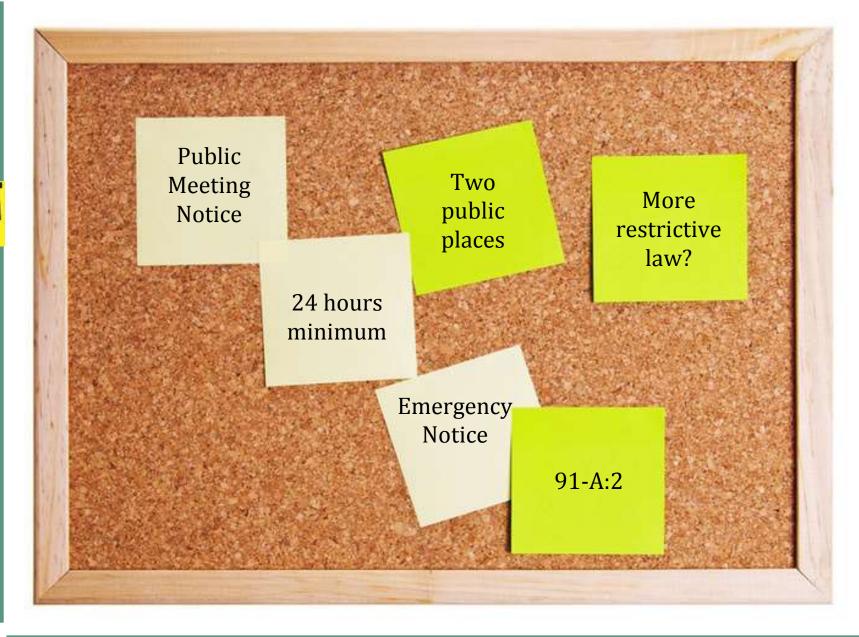


SEEKING LEGAL ADVICE

- Counsel must be present
- Ettinger v. Town of Madison Planning Board
- Non-public session to discuss written or oral legal advice









EMERGENCY NOTICE



•Immediate undelayed action is deemed to be imperative by the chair

Post notice as soon as is practicable

State emergency in minutes











Captain John Smith named New Hampshire after a county of what country?



- 1. Australia
- 2. Germany
- 3. Russia
- 4. England
- 5. Denmark







ELECTRONIC PARTICIPATION, 91-A:2, III

- Not required
- •Attendance not reasonably practical—state in minutes
 - Quorum physically present (unless emergency)
 - Must be able to hear and be heard contemporaneously
 - •Identify persons present at remote location
 - All votes by roll call





RECORDING MEETINGS





- Not required
- Public may always record RSA 91-A:2, II
- Use and discard
- Recordings are governmental records



COMMUNICATING OUTSIDE A MEETING



 Can't discuss/deliberate by email

- Don't use "reply all"
- Can't "circumvent spirit and purpose" of 91-A
- Public must have contemporaneous access to meeting





Public Meetings Minutes (RSA 91-A:2, II)



- Kept and made available upon request within 5 business days
- •Include (1) members present, (2) people participating, (3) summary of subject matter and decisions reached or action taken





91-A:3, I: How to enter nonpublic



- Begin in proper public meeting
- Motion stating specific basis for nonpublic
- Second
- Roll call vote to go into nonpublic
- Conduct session





NON-PUBLIC SESSIONS



91-A:3, II: When to enter nonpublic

- Public employee (a specific employee)
 - –Right to a meeting?
- Hiring
- Reputation
 - -Can request the meeting be public
- Real or Personal Property . . . If discussion would likely benefit a party whose interests are adverse to those of the general community.
- Lawsuits: Against or by the public body
- Emergency preparation
- Legal Advice received orally or written (New!)









RIGHT TO KNOW

What did Levi Hutchins of Concord, New Hampshire invent in 1787?

- 1. Watch
- 2. Lamp
- 3. Fan
- 4. Alarm Clock
- 5. Toaster



Who Should Be Present in the Non-Public Session?







MINUTES OF NONPUBLIC SESSIONS

91-A:3, III: make available within 72 hours . . .

...or "seal."

Minutes must also include (1) members present, (2) people participating, (3) summary of subject matter and decisions reached or action taken





RIGHT TO KNOW

REMEDIES FOR VIOLATIONS

- 91-A:7 & 91-A:8
- No agency enforces: Court action required
- Fees & Costs
- Invalidate, Enjoin, Training
- Bad faith = penalties





ONLINE RESOURCES



• NHMA website RTK page: http://www.nhmunicipal.org/service/right-to-know

 Attorney General's Memo: <u>http://doj.nh.gov/civil/documents/right-to-know.pdf</u>

 Text of the statute: <u>http://www.gencourt.state.nh.us/rsa/html/NHTOC/NHT</u> OC-VI-91-A.htm

















The Intersection of Land Use and Road Law: A New Hard Road to Travel Workshop!

Strip mails, condominium developments and single-family homes have one thing in common: they can't exist without road access. Join NHMA Legal Services Attorneys Stephen Buckley and Margaret Byrnes for this new Hard Road to Travel Workshop, which will focus on road-related issues that surround development and construction, including subdivisions, driveways, and building on Class VI and private roads under RSA 674:41. There will also be a discussion about complete streets and how the program may benefit your municipality. Ample time will be allowed for questions and answers.

This workshop will benefit not only road agents and public works, but also governing bodies, land use boards, and administrators who want to better understand the different roles and responsibilities of various municipal officials in these situations.



Register online at www.nhmunicipal.org under Calendar of Events

Online pre-registration required one week prior. Space is limited.

Questions? Call 800.852.3358, ext. 3350,
or email NHMAregistrations@nhmunicipal.org







2017 Local Officials Workshops

Workshops for seasoned and new municipal officials and employees of New Hampshire Municipal Association member municipalities.



FULL DAY WORKSHOPS OFFERED ON VARIOUS DATES IN VARIOUS LOCATIONS

9:00 a.m.— 4:00 p.m. Registration begins at 8:30 a.m.

Breakfast and lunch will be provided.

Presented by NHMA's Legal Services attorneys, the workshops provide municipal officials with tools and information to effectively serve their communities. Topics will include the Right-to-Know Law, ethics and conflicts, town governance, public employment, liability and more. Ample time allowed for questions, answers, and discussion.

Attendees will receive a complimentary copy of NHMA's 2017 edition of publication, Knowing the Tentiony.

Dates and Locations

Thursday, April 13—Peterborough Recreation Center, Gymnasium Wednesday, April 19—Grantham Town Hall Thursday, May 4—TBD—Littleton Area* Wednesday, May—TBD—Jackson Area* Tuesday, May 23—Stratham Municipal Center, Room A Saturday, June 3—NHMA Offices, Concord

"These workshop dates and locations subject to change. Please check our website regularly.

Register Today! No Registration Fee.

To register online, please visit www.nhmunicipal.org and click on the Calendar of Events.

Cancellation must be received 48 hours in advance. If cancellation is not received 48 hours in advance.

NRMA will charge you \$20 to cover workshop costs, including meals.

Questions? Please call 800.852.3358, ext. 3350 or email NHMAregistrations@nhmunicipal.org





for attending our webinar today!



Mission Statement

The New Hampshire Municipal Association is a non-profit, non-partisan association working to strengthen New Hampshire cities and towns and their ability to serve the public as a member-funded, member-governed and member-driven association since 1941. We serve as a resource for information, education and legal services. NHMA is a strong, clear voice advocating for New Hampshire municipal interests.

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